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Kringstad et al.

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(54) **TRACTOR HITCH**

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B62D 49/08 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**

CPC **B60D 1/247** (2013.01); **B62D 49/085** (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**

CPC B60R 3/00; B60S 9/00; B60D 1/52;
B60D 1/48; B60D 1/247

USPC 280/495, 504
See application file for complete search history.

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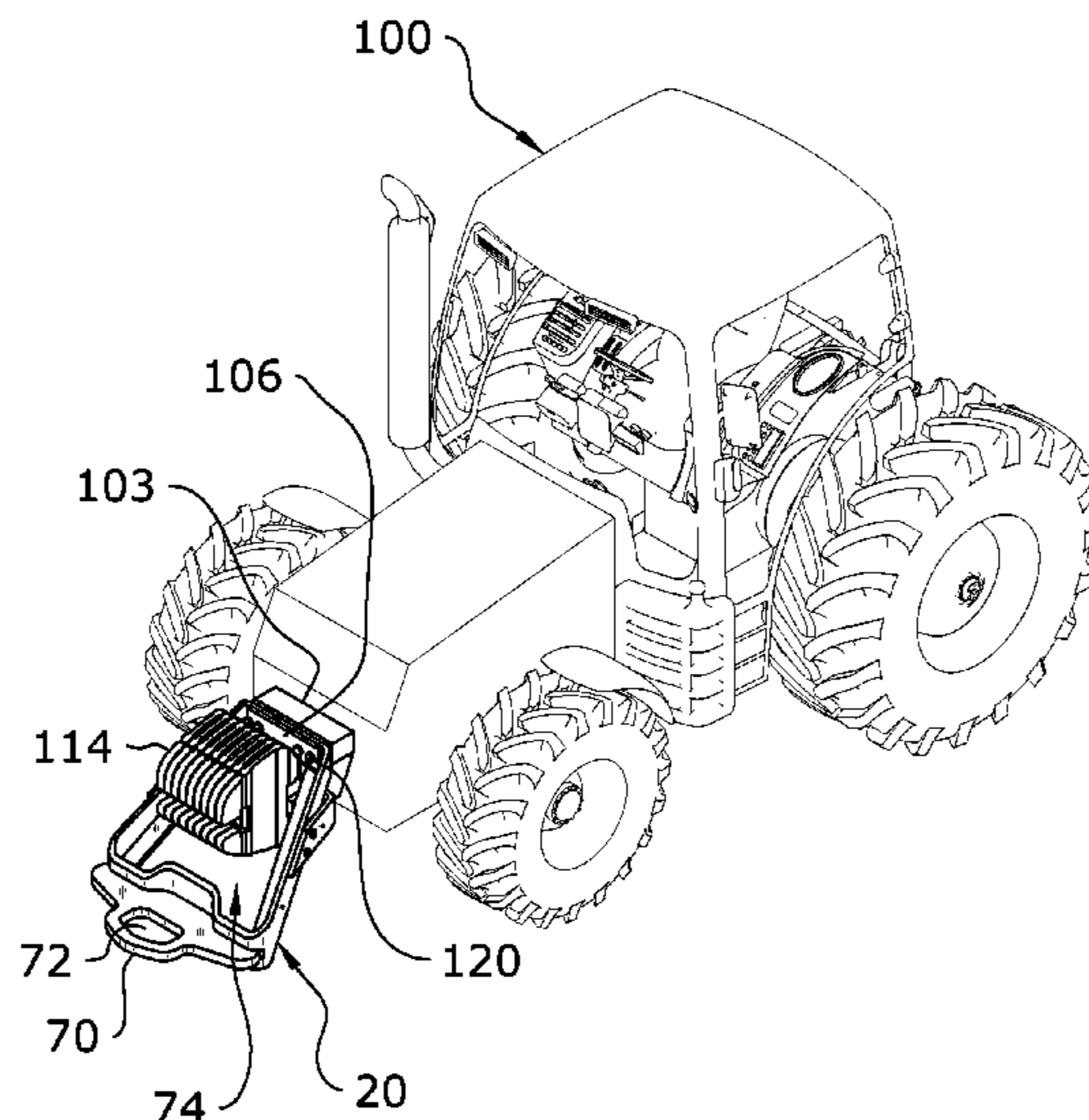
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

A hitch is configured to be attached to a towed vehicle. The hitch includes a mounting bracket and a frame connected to the mounting bracket. The frame has arms extending away from the mounting bracket. The arms surround and define an opening. The arms each have a proximal end connected to the mounting bracket and each arm has a distal end connected to a cross-member. A plate is connected to the cross-member. The plate has a cutout. A support member is connected between the bracket and the frame. The mounting bracket is configured to be attached to a front of the towed vehicle. The front of the towed vehicle has attached weights that are used to counter balance a load on the towed vehicle. The weights are surrounded by the frame and extend into the opening.

13 Claims, 11 Drawing Sheets



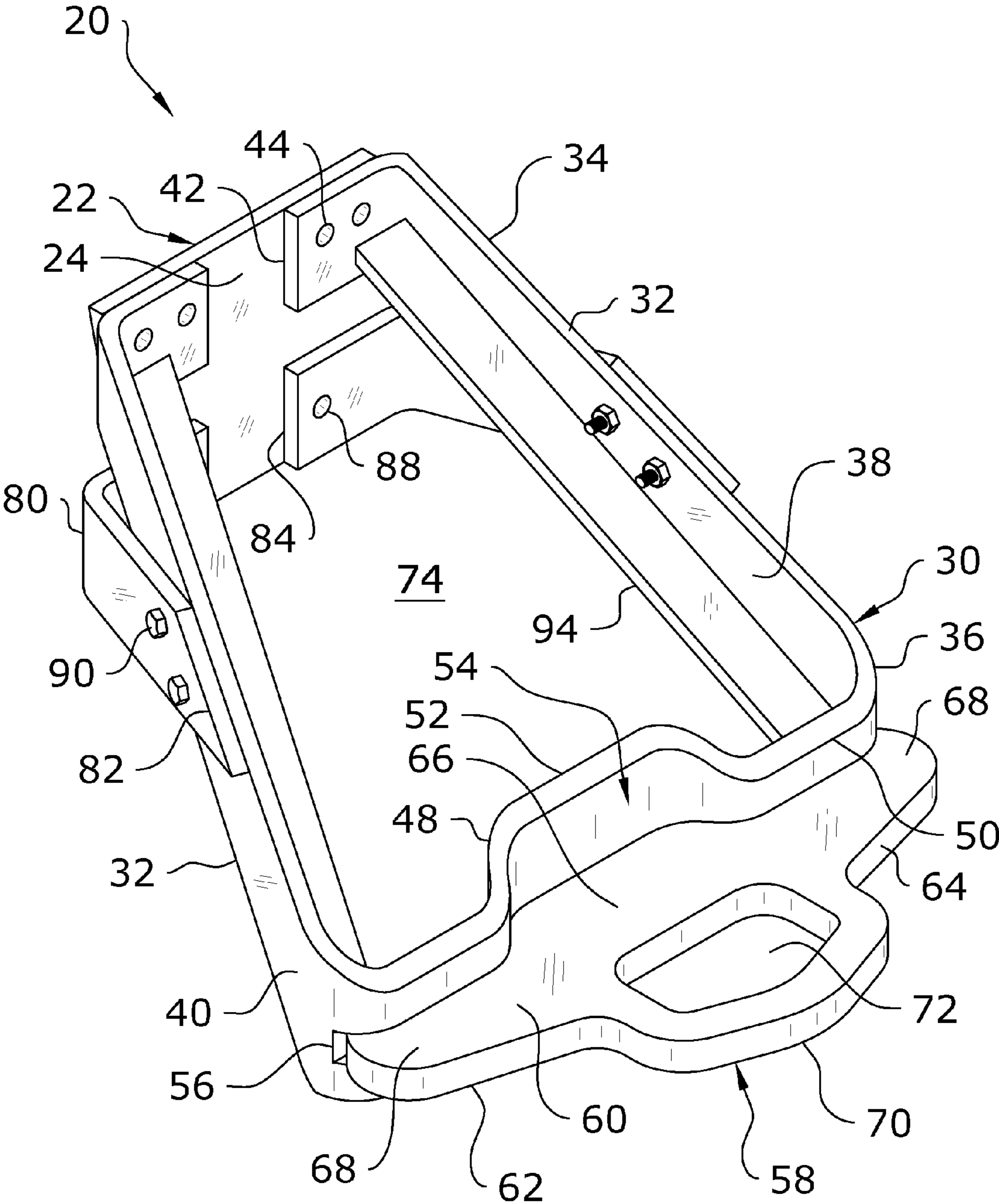


FIG. 1

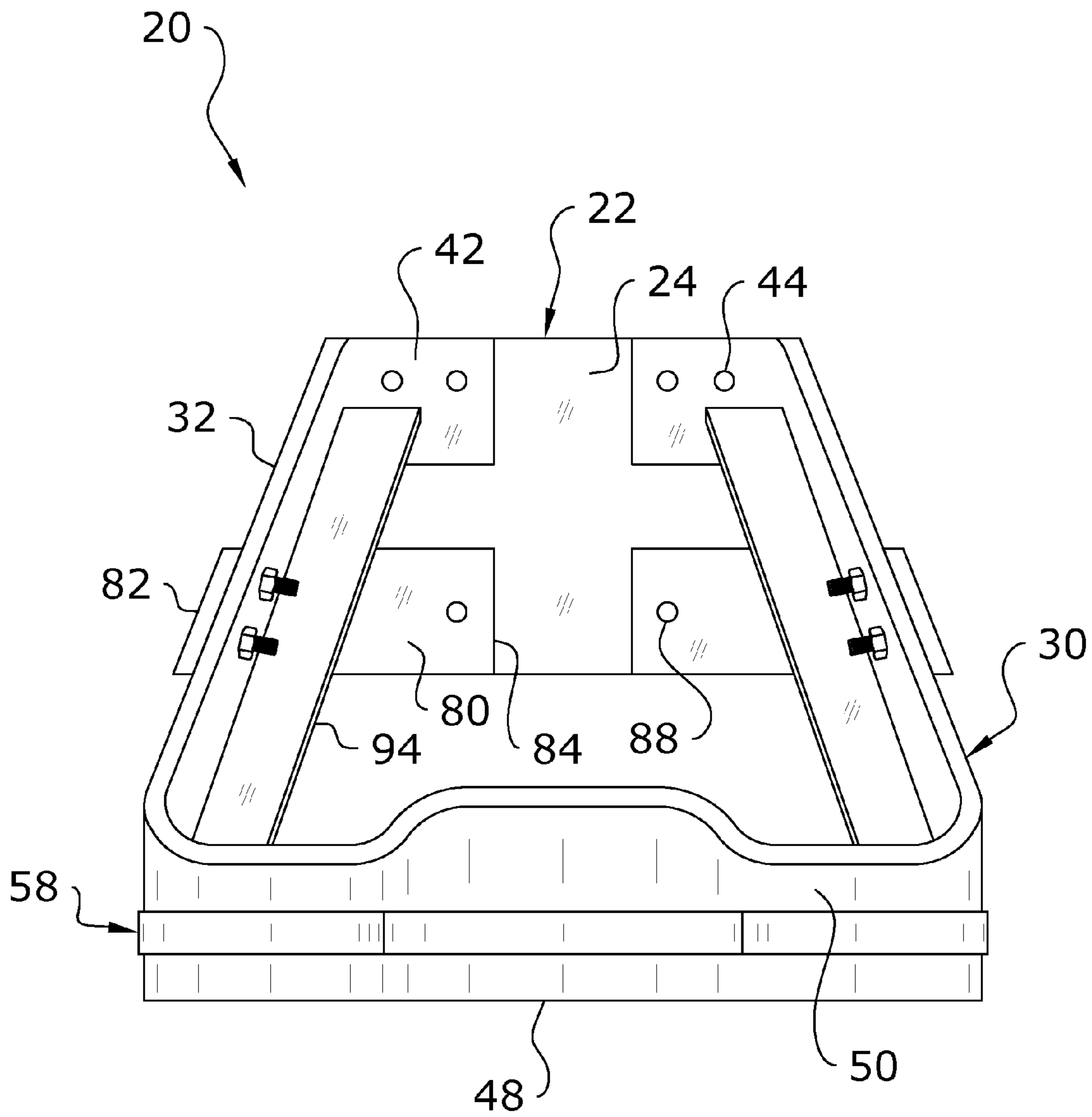


FIG. 2

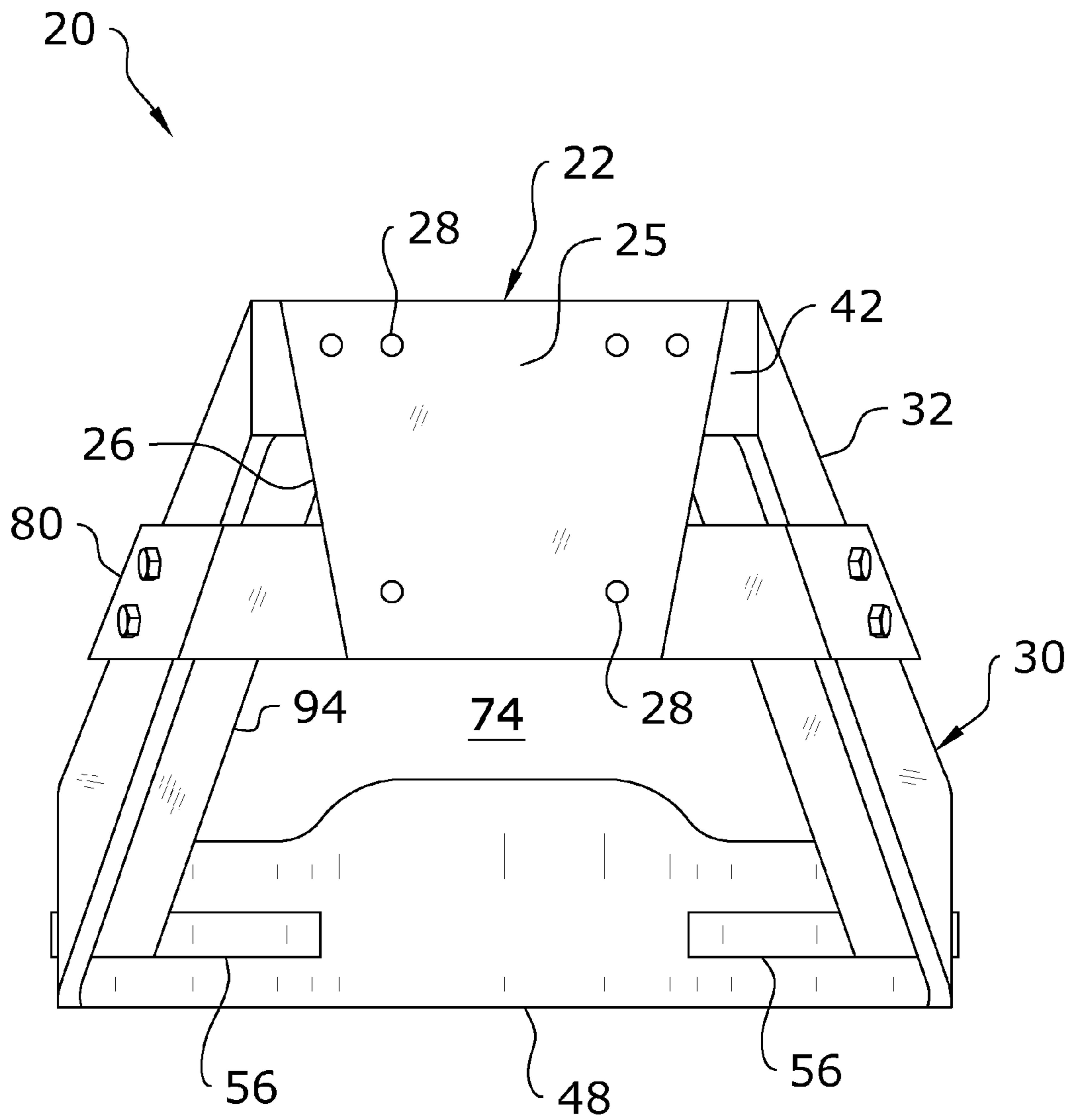


FIG. 3

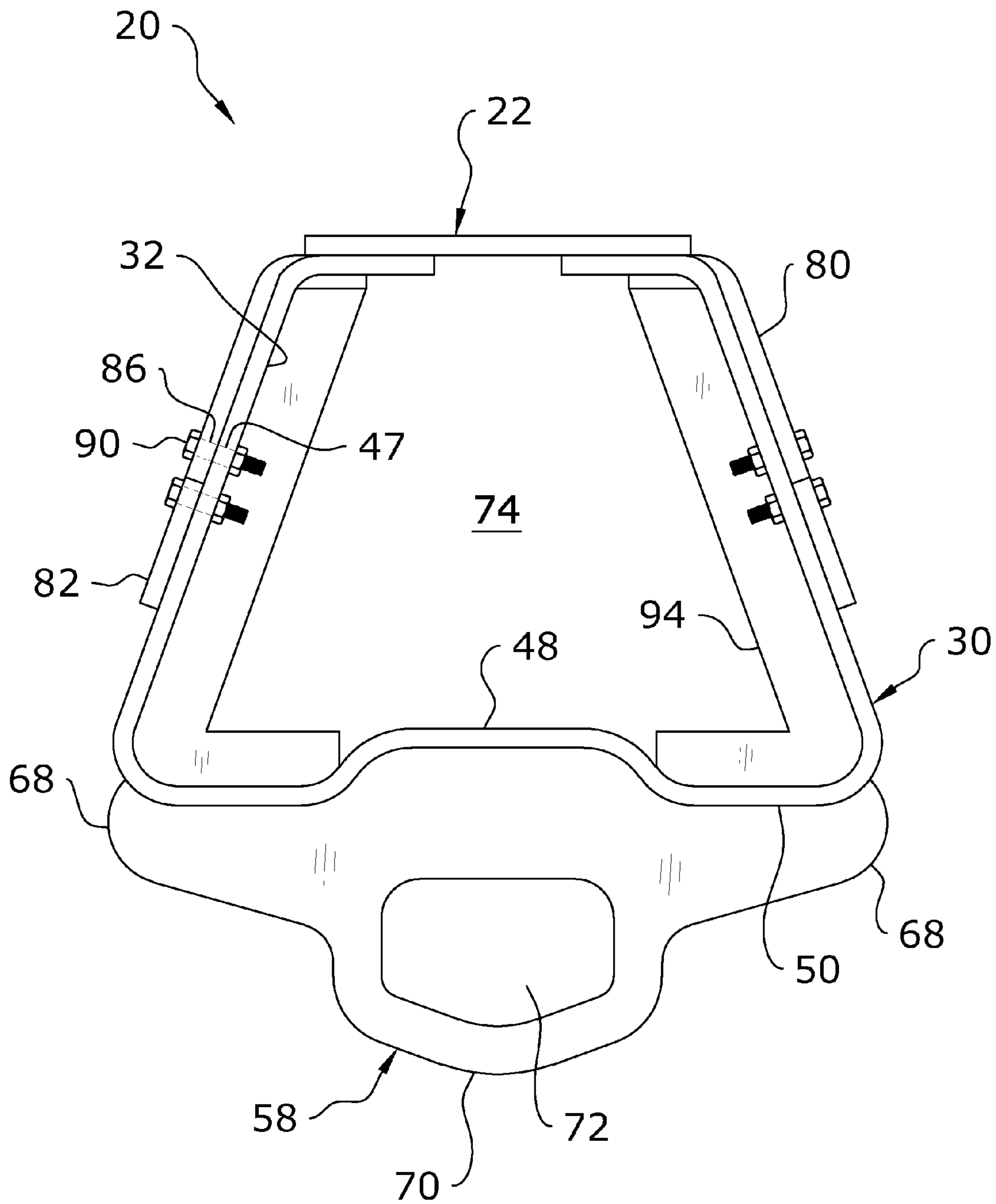


FIG. 4

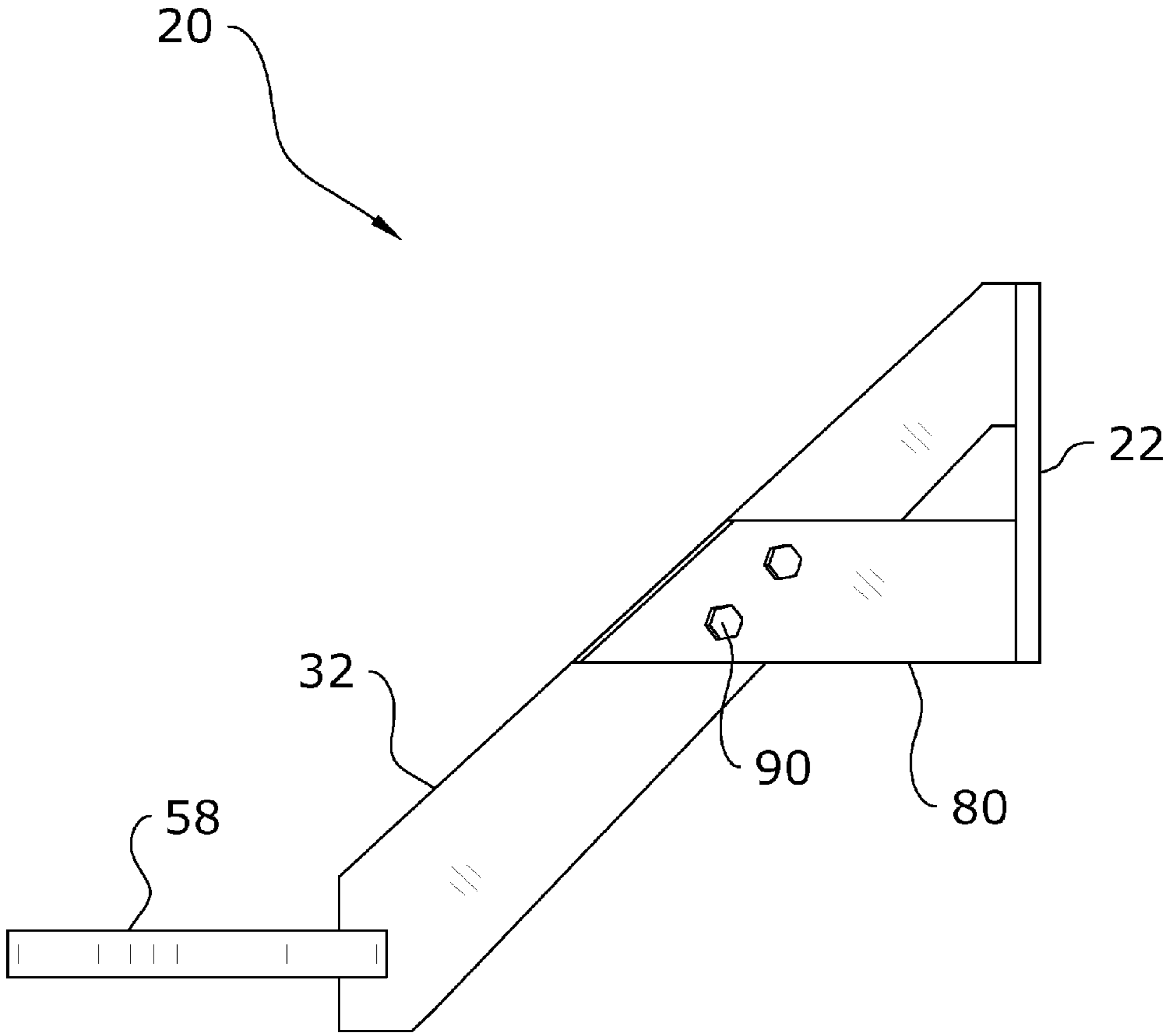


FIG. 5

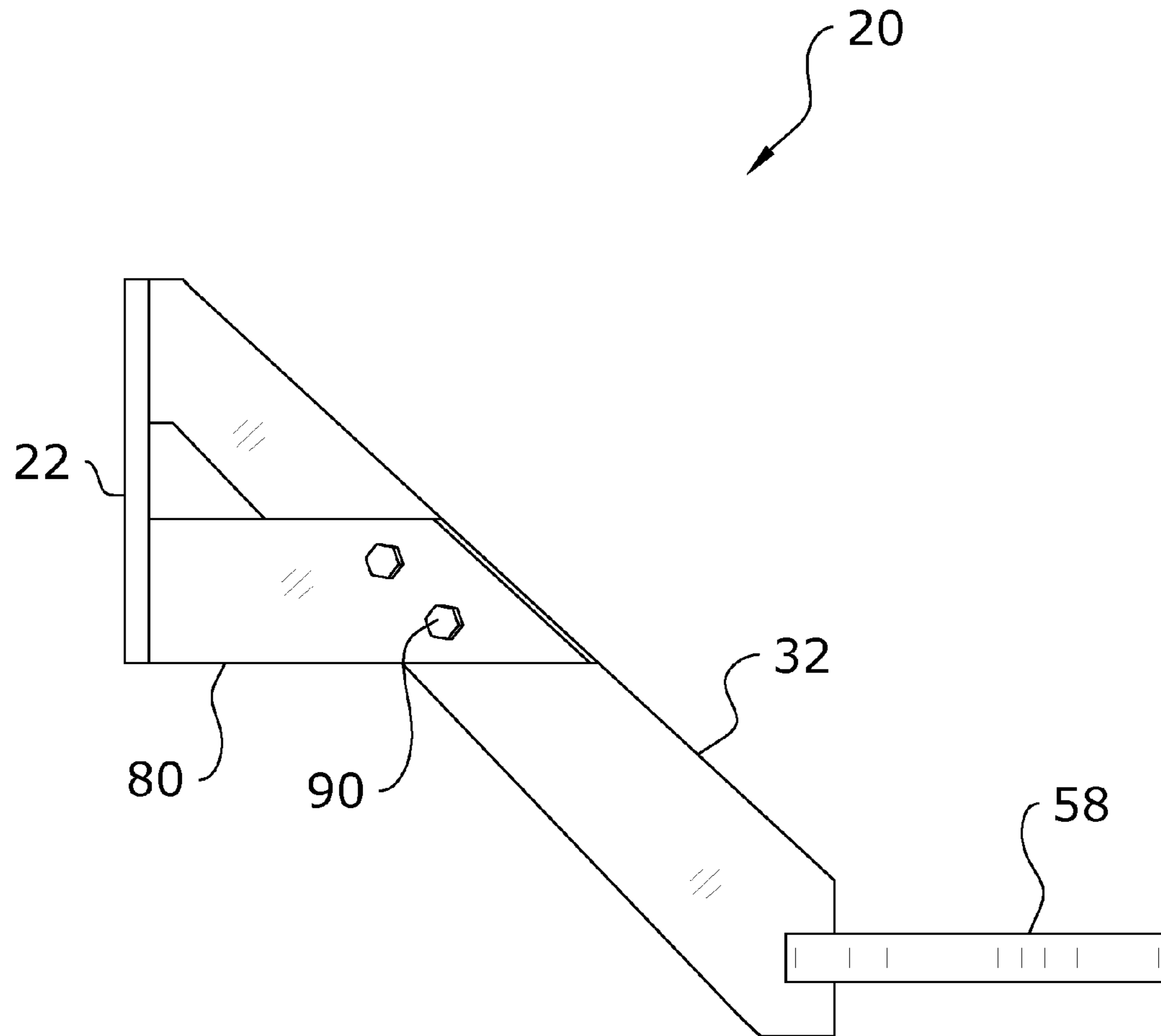


FIG. 6

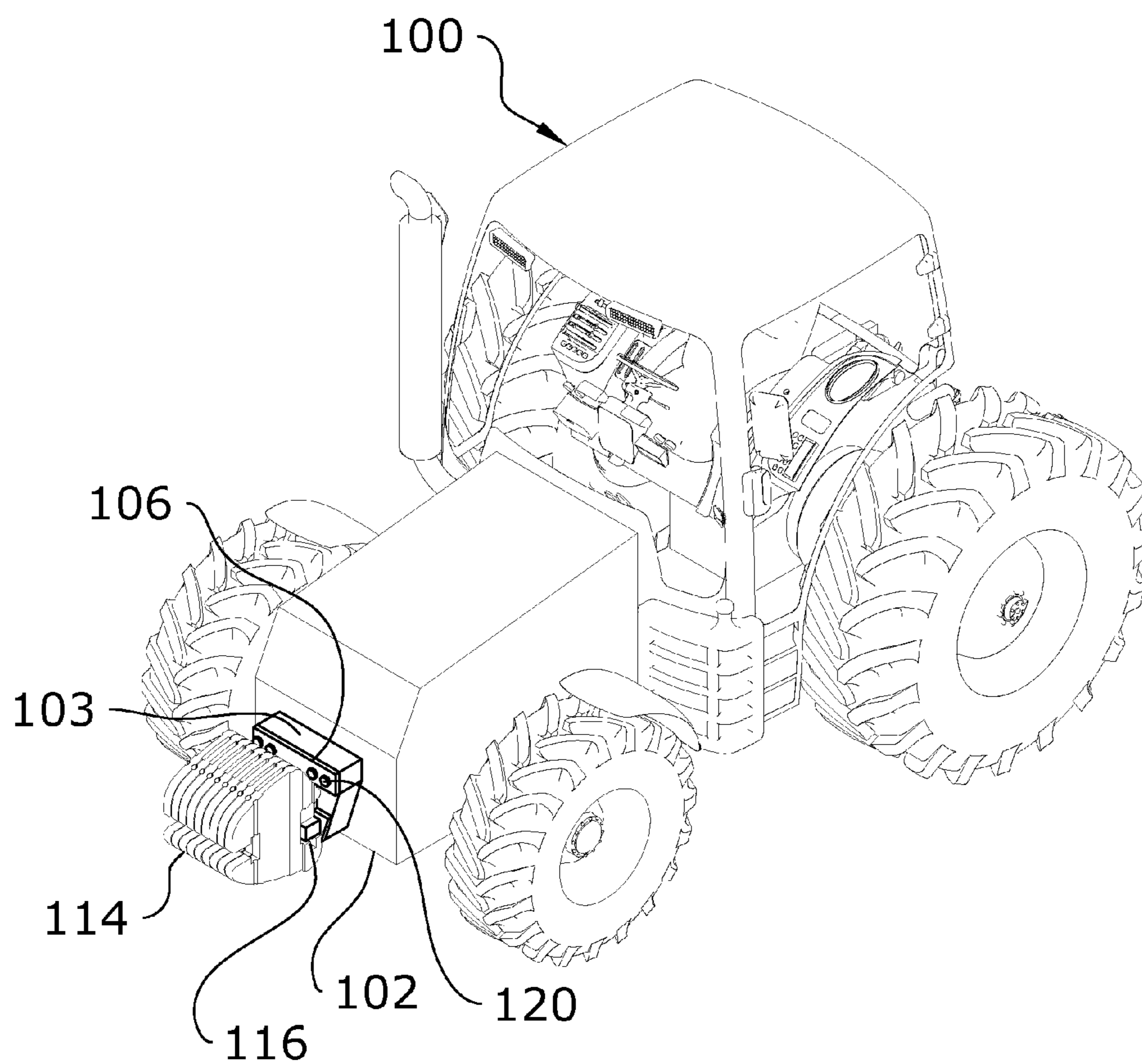


FIG. 7

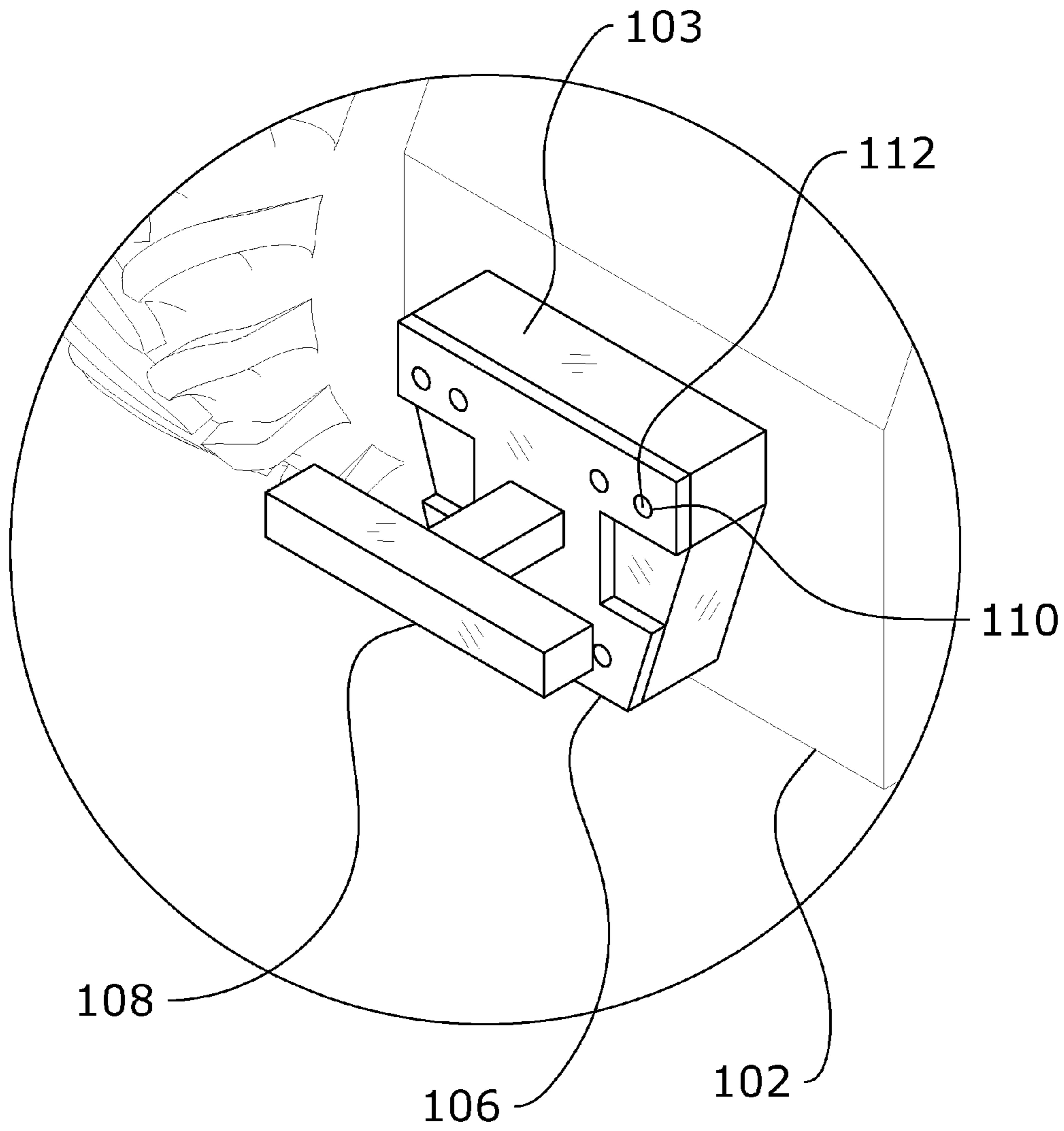


FIG. 8

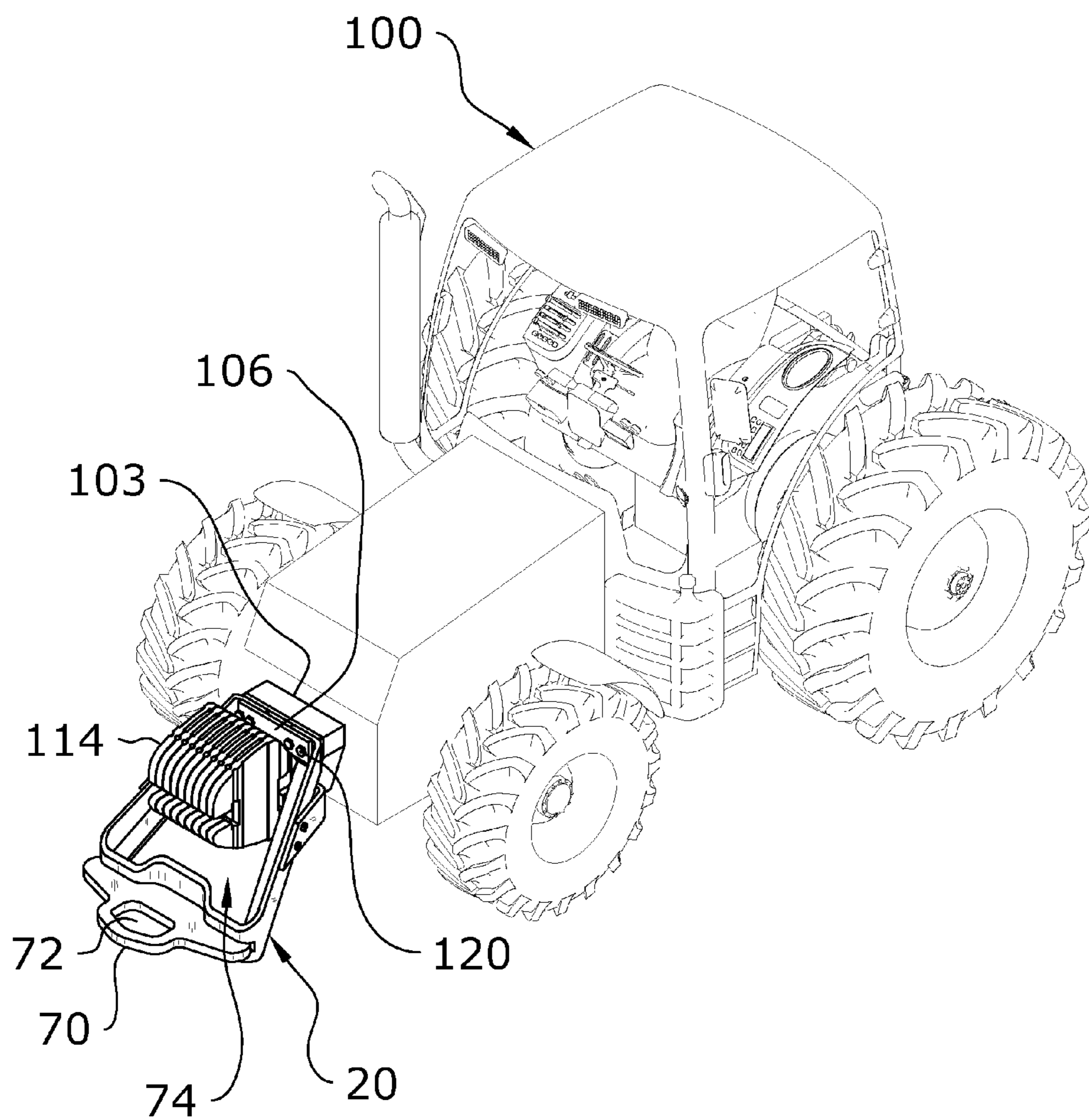


FIG. 9

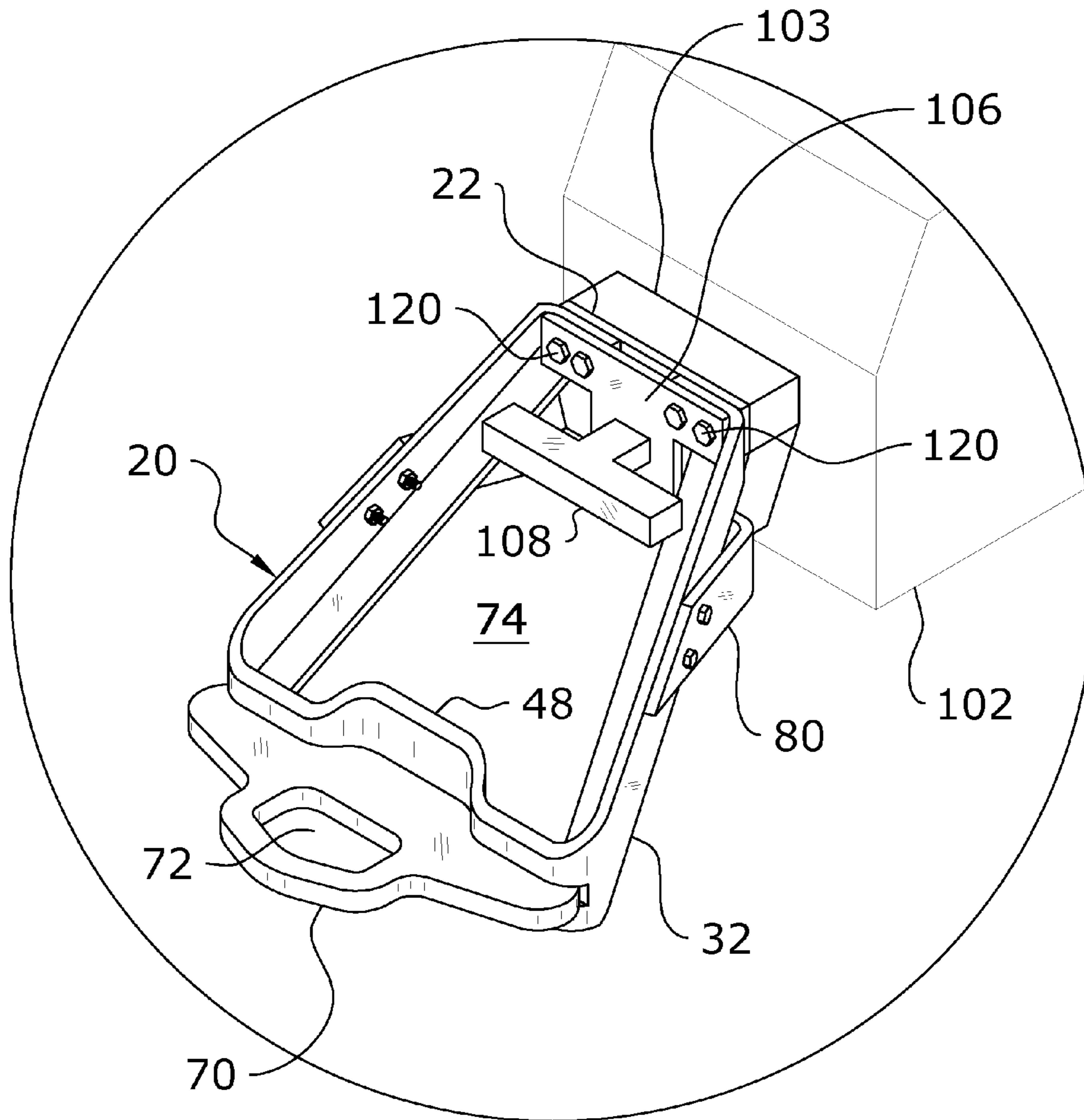


FIG. 10

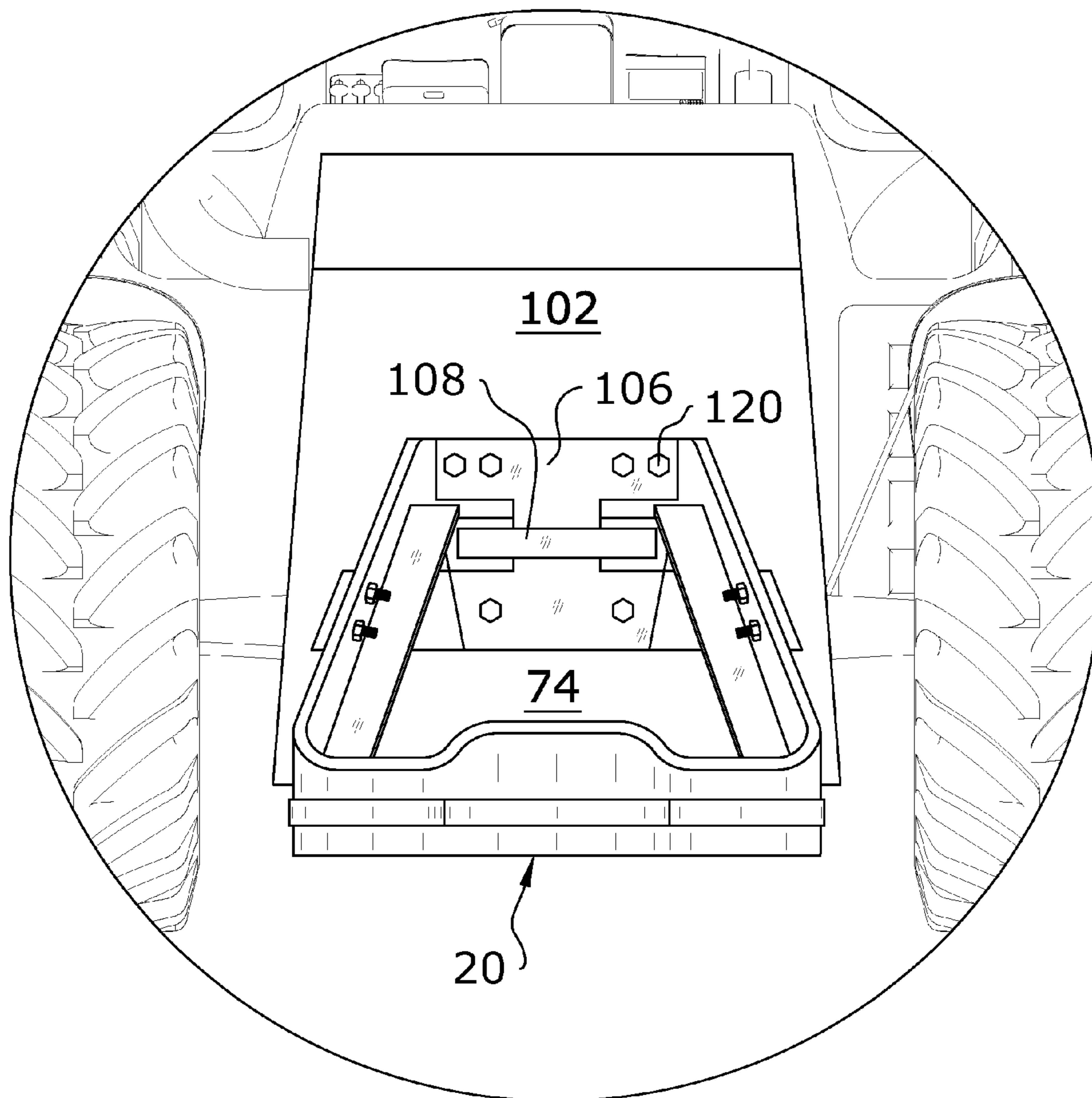


FIG. 11

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TRACTOR HITCH

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

Not applicable to this application.

STATEMENT REGARDING FEDERALLY SPONSORED RESEARCH OR DEVELOPMENT

Not applicable to this application.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates generally to a hitch that is attached to a towed vehicle and more specifically it relates to a hitch for attachment to the front of a tractor.

2. Description of the Related Art

Any discussion of the related art throughout the specification should in no way be considered as an admission that such related art is widely known or forms part of common general knowledge in the field.

Agricultural tractors are used to perform a wide variety of farm tasks such as plowing, planting, fertilizing and harvesting crops. Construction equipment such as bulldozers, front end loaders and semi-trucks are used in building roads and buildings. Farm land and construction areas are subject to frequent rains that, especially in poorly drained soils, can result in waterlogged fields and mud. Agricultural tractors and construction equipment operating in these conditions can become stuck and not be able to move under their own power. These disabled vehicles require a pull or tow by a towing vehicle in order to move.

One problem with removing the stuck agricultural tractors and construction equipment from their location is that these vehicles are not provided with any equipment that allows attachment to a towing vehicle. Cables and chains can be attached to various parts of the stuck vehicles and connected to a towing vehicle. The use of cables and chains to tow a vehicle creates several problems. First, because the attachment location is not designed for pulling, the force generated by towing can damage parts of the tractor or construction equipment. Second, cables and chains are dangerous for operators to use. The cables and chains can become loose or disconnected or break from the towed vehicle and fly back toward the towing vehicle and the towing vehicle operator.

Because of the inherent problems with the related art, there is a need for a new and improved tractor hitch.

BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The invention generally relates to a hitch for attachment to a towed vehicle. The hitch includes a mounting bracket and a frame connected to the mounting bracket. The frame has a pair of arms extending away from the mounting bracket. The arms surround and define an opening. The arms each have a proximal end connected to the mounting bracket and each arm has a distal end connected to a cross-member. A plate is connected to the cross-member. The plate has a cutout. A support member is connected between the bracket and the frame. A reinforcing bar is connected to an inner side of each of the arms. The mounting bracket is configured to be attached to a front of the towed vehicle. The front of the towed vehicle has attached weights that are used to counter balance a load on the towed vehicle. The weights are surrounded by the frame and extend into the opening.

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There has thus been outlined, rather broadly, some of the features of the invention in order that the detailed description thereof may be better understood, and in order that the present contribution to the art may be better appreciated. There are additional features of the invention that will be described hereinafter and that will form the subject matter of the claims appended hereto. In this respect, before explaining at least one embodiment of the invention in detail, it is to be understood that the invention is not limited in its application to the details of construction or to the arrangements of the components set forth in the following description or illustrated in the drawings. The invention is capable of other embodiments and of being practiced and carried out in various ways. Also, it is to be understood that the phraseology and terminology employed herein are for the purpose of the description and should not be regarded as limiting.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Various other objects, features and attendant advantages of the present invention will become fully appreciated as the same becomes better understood when considered in conjunction with the accompanying drawings, in which like reference characters designate the same or similar parts throughout the several views, and wherein:

FIG. 1 is an overall upper perspective view of the tractor hitch of the present invention.

FIG. 2 is a front view of the tractor hitch of the present invention.

FIG. 3 is a rear view of the tractor hitch of the present invention.

FIG. 4 is a top view of the tractor hitch of the present invention.

FIG. 5 is a right side view of the tractor hitch of the present invention.

FIG. 6 is a left side view of the tractor hitch of the present invention.

FIG. 7 is a front perspective view of a tractor with attached front weights.

FIG. 8 is an enlarged front perspective view of the weight mounting bracket.

FIG. 9 is a front perspective view of a tractor having an attached tractor hitch surrounding the front weights.

FIG. 10 is an enlarged front perspective view of the tractor hitch attached to the tractor.

FIG. 11 is an enlarged front view of the tractor hitch attached to the tractor.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

A. Overview.

Turning now descriptively to the drawings, in which similar reference characters denote similar elements throughout the several views, FIGS. 1 through 11 illustrate a hitch or hitch assembly 20 for attachment to a towed vehicle 100. The hitch 20 includes a mounting bracket 22 and a frame 30 connected to the mounting bracket 22. The frame 30 has a pair of arms 32 extending away from the mounting bracket 22. The arms 32 surround and define an opening 74. The arms 32 each have a proximal end 34 connected to the mounting bracket 22 and each arm 32 has a distal end 36 connected to a cross-member 48. A plate 70 is connected to the cross-member 48. The plate 70 has a cutout 72. A support member 80 is connected between the mounting bracket 22 and the frame 30. A reinforcing bar 94 is connected to an inner side 38 of each of the arms 32. The mounting bracket 22 is configured to be attached to a front of the towed vehicle 100. The front of the

towed vehicle **100** has attached weights **114** that are used to counter balance a load on the towed vehicle. The weights **114** are surrounded by the frame **32** and extend into the opening **74**.

B. Hitch Assembly.

FIGS. **1** through **6** illustrate a hitch or hitch assembly **20** that can be attached to the front of a vehicle such as a tractor that is to be towed. Hitch assembly **20** can be formed from suitable materials such as steel. Hitch **20** comprises a mounting bracket **22**, a frame **30** and a plate **70**. The mounting bracket **22** is generally trapezoidal in shape and has a front side **24**, a rear side **25** and angled side surfaces **26**. A total of six apertures **28** extend through mounting bracket **22**.

A generally U-shaped frame **30** includes a pair of arms **32** that are connected to the mounting bracket **22** and extend away from mounting bracket **22**. Each arm **32** has a proximal end **34** and a distal end **36**. Each arm also has an inner surface **38** and an outer surface **40**. The proximal end **34** of each arm is bent inwardly forming an integral finger **42**. Each finger **42** is located adjacent to front surface **24**. Each finger **42** has a pair of holes **44** extending there through. As will be described later, a fastener can be used to connect arms **32** to mounting bracket **22**. In another embodiment, fingers **42** can be welded to mounting bracket **22**. Apertures **47** are located toward the center of each arm **32** and extend through each arm **32**. The distal end **36** of each arm is attached with an integrally formed cross-member **48**. When mounting bracket **22** is in a vertical position, arms **32** are oriented at a downward sloping angle relative to mounting bracket **22** (best seen in FIGS. **5** and **6**) such that cross-member **48** is located below mounting bracket **22**.

Cross-member **48** has ends **50** that are connected to distal ends **36**. Cross-member **48** further has an inwardly formed shoulder **52** that defines a recess **54** along an outer surface of cross-member **48**. A pair of spaced apart slots **56** are formed in cross-member **48** at each of cross-member ends **50**.

A hitch plate **58** is mounted to cross-member **48**. Hitch plate **58** has a top side **60**, a bottom side **62**, a front side **64**, a back side **66** and opposed ends **68**. A nose **70** extends outwardly from front side **64**. A cutout **72** is located in nose **70** and extends through nose **70** between top side **60** and bottom side **62**. Cutout **72** is adapted to be connected with a device from a towing vehicle such as a towbar. The opposed ends **68** are received in slots **56** along back side **66**. The hitch plate **58** is connected to cross-member **48** by welding along the junction of slot **56** and ends **68**.

Frame **30** including arms **32** and cross-member **48** surrounds and defines an opening **74** in the center of hitch **20**. The opening **74** is shown having a generally trapezoidal shape; however, opening **74** can have a variety of other shapes such as rectangular, square, circular or other irregular shapes.

Hitch **20** further includes a pair of support members **80** connected between the mounting bracket **22** and the frame **30**. Support members **80** add additional structural support to hitch **20**. Support members **80** have ends **82** and **84**. A pair of holes **86** are defined in each end **82** and a hole **88** is defined in each end **84**. Fasteners **90** are mounted through apertures **47** and holes **86** in order to connect support members **80** to arms **32**. Fasteners **90** can be any suitable fastener such as bolts and nuts, rivets or pins and cotter key.

A reinforcing bar **94** is connected to an inner side **38** of each of the arms **32**. A portion of the reinforcing bar **94** is curved and extends onto the inner surface ends **50** of cross-member **48**. Reinforcing bar **94** can be welded to the inner side **38** of arms **32**.

C. Towed Vehicle.

Referring to FIGS. **7** and **8**, a towed vehicle **100** such as an agricultural tractor is shown. Towed vehicle **100** has a frame **102** with a front frame portion **103**. Attached to the front frame **103** is a weight support bracket **106**. The weight support bracket **106** has a T-shaped bar **108** that extends away from the front of the weight support bracket and apertures **110**. Coaxial with each of the apertures **110** are threaded bores **112** within front frame portion **103**. Fasteners **120** such as threaded bolts are used to attach weight support bracket **106** to front frame portion **103**. Fasteners **120** extend through apertures **110** and are received by threaded bores **112**. Several tractor weights **114** can be attached to weight support bracket **106**. The weights **114** are used to counter balance a load on the towed vehicle **100**. Each weight **114** has a hook portion **116** that is placed over and engages with the T-shaped bar **108** in order to retain the weights **114** to towed vehicle **100**. Because the weights **114** are mounted at the front of the towed vehicle, they can block attachment of towing devices and subject to damage, if the towed vehicle **100** requires towing.

D. Hitch Assembly Mounted to Towed Vehicle.

With reference to FIGS. **9** through **11**, hitch assembly **20** is shown mounted to towed vehicle **100**. During installation of hitch **20**, fasteners **120** and weight support bracket **106** are initially disconnected and removed from front frame portion **103**. Hitch **20** and mounting bracket **22** are placed adjacent to front frame portion **103** with mounting bracket rear side **25** resting against the front of front frame portion **103**. Weight support bracket **106** is then placed in front of hitch **20**. Specifically, weight support bracket **106** is mounted adjacent to fingers **42**, support arm ends **84** and mounting bracket **22** such that the back side of the mounting bracket is adjacent to fingers **42** and ends **84**. One set of fasteners **120** are inserted through weight support bracket apertures **110**, through finger holes **44**, through mounting bracket apertures **28** and received by threaded bores **112**. Another set of fasteners **120** are inserted through weight support bracket apertures **110**, through support member holes **88**, through mounting bracket apertures **28** and received by threaded bores **112**. Tightening of fasteners **120** secures hitch **20** to towed vehicle **100**.

After hitch **20** has been attached to towed vehicle **100**, weights **114** can be attached to weight support bracket **106**. Each weight **114** is placed into opening **74** and the hook portion **116** connected over and engaged with the T-shaped bar **108** in order to retain the weights **114** to towed vehicle **100**. With the weights **114** installed, the weights **114** are surrounded by frame **30** and are located within opening **74**. Specifically, the weights **114** are surrounded by arms **32** and cross-member **48**.

D. Operation of Preferred Embodiment.

Turning to FIG. **9**, after hitch **20** has been attached to towed vehicle **100** and weights **114** attached, towed vehicle **100** can be used for normal operation. The weights **114** are used to counter balance a load on the towed vehicle **100**. Should towed vehicle **100** become stuck and not able to move under its own power, towed vehicle **100** will require a pull or tow by a towing vehicle in order to move. Hitch **20** allows for a towing connection to be readily made with towed vehicle **100** having attached front weights **114**. A tow bar (not shown) connected to a towing vehicle (not shown) can be connected to hitch **20** in order to remove towed vehicle **100** from a stuck location. One such tow bar is the Saf-T-Pull tow bar commercially available from Kringstad Iron Works Corporation of Hoople, N. Dak. Specifically, the tow bar has a hook portion that grasps around nose **70** and through cutout **72**. With the tow bar engaged with hitch **20**, the towing vehicle can extract the towed vehicle **100** from the stuck location.

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Unless otherwise defined, all technical and scientific terms used herein have the same meaning as commonly understood by one of ordinary skill in the art to which this invention belongs. Although methods and materials similar to or equivalent to those described herein can be used in the practice or testing of the present invention, suitable methods and materials are described above. All publications, patent applications, patents, and other references mentioned herein are incorporated by reference in their entirety to the extent allowed by applicable law and regulations. The present invention may be embodied in other specific forms without departing from the spirit or essential attributes thereof, and it is therefore desired that the present embodiment be considered in all respects as illustrative and not restrictive. Any headings utilized within the description are for convenience only and have no legal or limiting effect.

The invention claimed is:

1. A hitch for attachment to a towed vehicle comprising: a mounting bracket; a frame connected to the mounting bracket, the frame having a pair of arms extending away from the mounting bracket, the arms surrounding and defining an opening; a plate connected to the frame, the plate having a cutout; wherein the arms surround at least one weight coupled to the towed vehicle, the at least one weight extending into the opening; wherein the arms each have a proximal end connected to the mounting bracket and each arm has a distal end connected to a cross-member, the plate connected to the cross-member; and wherein the cross-member has a slot, the plate at least partially mounted in the slot.
2. The hitch of claim 1, further comprising a support member connected between the bracket and the frame.
3. The hitch of claim 1, further comprising a reinforcing bar connected to an inner side of the arm.
4. The hitch of claim 1, wherein the mounting bracket is configured to be attached to a front of the towed vehicle.
5. A hitch for attachment to a towed vehicle comprising: a mounting bracket adapted to be attached to the towed vehicle;

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- a frame connected to the mounting bracket, the frame having a pair of arms extending away from the mounting bracket and terminating in a connected cross-member, the arms surrounding and defining an opening; and a plate connected to the cross-member, wherein the cross-member has a slot, the plate at least partially mounted in the slot.
6. The hitch of claim 5, further comprising a support member connected between the bracket and the frame.
 7. The hitch of claim 5, wherein the arms each have a proximal end connected to the mounting bracket and each arm has a distal end connected to the cross-member.
 8. The hitch of claim 5, further comprising a reinforcing bar connected to an inner side of each of the arms.
 9. The hitch of claim 5, wherein the plate has a cutout, the cutout adapted to be coupled to a towing vehicle.
 10. The hitch of claim 5, wherein the arms surround at least one weight coupled to the towed vehicle, the at least one weight extending into the opening.
 11. A hitch for attachment to a towed vehicle comprising: a mounting bracket; a frame having a proximal end connected to the mounting bracket and a distal end, the frame surrounding and defining a central opening; a plate connected to the distal end of the frame, the plate having a cutout; wherein the frame surrounds at least one weight coupled to the towed vehicle, the at least one weight extending into the central opening; wherein the frame further comprises a pair of spaced apart arms, each of the arms has a proximal end connected to the mounting bracket and a distal end connected to a cross-member, the plate connected to the cross-member; and wherein the cross-member has a slot, the plate at least partially mounted in the slot.
 12. The hitch of claim 11, wherein the frame is U-shaped.
 13. The hitch of claim 11, further comprising a support member connected between the bracket and the frame.

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